

Irving Hexham
Short Curriculum Vitae and List of Publications
1 July 2019

Full name: Irving Hexham
Place of Birth: Whitehaven, Cumbria, England
Marital Status: Married to Karla Poewe
Nationality: British/Canadian

Nationality: British/Canadian
Languages: English - fluent; German good, Afrikaans rusty

Present positions: Professor, University of Calgary, Canada
Adjunct Professor, Northwest University, South Africa

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Qualifications:

Ph.D. History, University of Bristol, 1975
M.A. "with commendation," Theology and Religious Studies, University of Bristol, 1972
B.A. (Hons.), Religious Studies, University of Lancaster, 1970
University Matriculation, by correspondence study, five British "A" levels, 1967
Lecturing and teaching course, Mere College, North Western Gas Board (NWGB), 1966
Management training course, North Western Gas Board, 1964
Advanced Diploma, Industrial Gas Technology, Stretford Technical College, 1964
Intermediate Diploma, Domestic Gas Technology, Stretford Technical College, 1963
City & Guilds, Certificate, Gas Fitting, NWGB Training School, Stockport, 1962

Academic Honors and Recognition:

Festschrift presented at the Humboldt University in Berlin, 2008:
Border Crossings: The Explorations of an Inter-disciplinary Historian, edited by Ulrich van der Heyden and Andreas Feldtkeller, Stuttgart, Franz Steiner Verlag, 2008.
Academic consultant, Department of Canadian Heritage, 2002
Academic consultant, United Nations High Commission, 2002
Academic consultant, *Canadian Broadcasting Corporation*, since 1989
Academic consultant, Manitoba Human Rights Commission, 1982

Academic Interests: Religion and Politics, Political Religions; Nationalism and Religion; Afrikaner Nationalism; National Socialism; New Religious Movements; World Christianity and Christian Missions, African Initiated/Independent Churches; Modern Religious Thought, Academic Fraud.

Undergraduate Education

B.A. (Hons.) Religious Studies - with a *concentration in the History and Philosophy of Religion*: courses included: Reformation History; History of Science; History of Religion; Phenomenology of Religion; Buddhism, Hinduism, Islam; Modern Religious and Atheistic Thought; Modern Theology; Old and New Testament; Church History; Philosophy of Religion; Political Philosophy; Philosophy of History; and the Sociology of Religion. Tutors: Ninian Smart, Edward Conze, James Richmond, Robert Morgan, and James Dickie (Yakub Zaki), among others, Department of Religious Studies, University of Lancaster.

Graduate Education

M.A. Religious Studies and Theology - *concentration in Anthropology*: courses included African Religions, Contemporary Religions, and Social Anthropology with Michael Banton and Ian Hamnett. Using participant observation and life history interviews the thesis which westernized forms of Indian religions, of theosophical origin, supported by a rich eclectic mythology, in the town of Glastonbury. Supervisor: F.B. Welbourn, Department of Religious Studies and Theology, University of Bristol. Thesis title: *Some Aspects of the Contemporary Search for an Alternative Society* (1972).

Ph.D. History and Theology - *concentration in History*: the thesis was based on participant observation in an Afrikaner Nationalist community and archival research in Britain, the Netherlands, and South Africa. The dissertation dealt with the origins of the ideology of apartheid and the relationship between Calvinism and Afrikaner Nationalism prior to 1920. Supervisor: Kenneth Ingham, Department of History, University of Bristol. Thesis title: *Totalitarian Calvinism: The Reformed ("Dopper") Community in South Africa, 1902-1919*.

Post-doctoral education

German language course, The Goethe Institute, Berlin, 1995
Graduate Seminar, Buddhism, with Prof. Michael Hahn, University of Calgary, 1992
Teaching and presentation course, Shell Canada, 1987
Workshop on Survey Research, University of Manitoba, 1983

Overseas Experience - Field Research and Study

Approximately three years fieldwork and archival research in South Africa
Approximately four years fieldwork and archival research in Germany
Fieldwork and archival research in Britain

Full time employment:

University of Calgary, 1984 to present.

University of Manitoba, 1980-1984

Regent College (Graduate School), Vancouver, 1977-1980

Bishop Lonsdale College, University of Derby, England, 1974-1977

Stretford Technical College, 1966-1967

North Western Gas Board, Ashton-Under-Lyne, England 1956-1966

North Western Gas Board, Stockport, England, 1958-1967

Courses taught at other academic institutions include:

Liverpool Hope University, Liverpool, England, 2005, 2008

Humboldt University, Berlin, Germany, 2003

North American Baptist Seminary, Edmonton, 1986

University of Lethbridge, 1983, 1984

Vancouver School of Theology, 1980, 1983

Trinity Western University College, Langley, B.C., 1979

Open University, England, 1970-1972; 1974-1977

Selected list of invited guest lectures presented at:

Canada: University of British Columbia (1979); University of Lethbridge (1984)

University of Manitoba, (1980); University of Alberta (1981); University of Toronto (2005)

Germany: University of Marburg (1993); Humboldt University, Berlin (1995); University of Leipzig (2001).

Korea: Chonnam University, Gwangju; Sogan University, Seoul; Wonkwang University, Iksan; all in 2015.

South Africa: Durban Westville (1973); University of Cape Town (1981); University of Natal, Pietermaritzburg (1981); University of Durban (1983); University of South Africa (1987); Northwest University Potchefstroom (1989); ; University of Pretoria (1989).

United Kingdom: University of Bristol (1985); University of Lancaster (1991); University of Manchester (1976); University of London (1983); University of Edinburgh (2005).

USA: Stanford University (1978); Harvard University (1979); Clackamas College, Oregon (1983); Lutheran Seminary St. Louis (2008); University of Maryland, College Park (1997); Princeton University (2012); Colorado Christian University (2017).

Memberships:

Elected Fellow of the Royal Anthropological Institute, 1976-present

Elected Fellow of the Royal Historical Society, 2010-present

Centre for Military and Strategic Studies, University of Calgary, 2006-present

American Academy of Religion, 1980-present

Canadian Society for the Study of Religion, 1977-present

Berliner Gesellschaft für Missionsgeschichte, founding member, 1996-present

Deutsche Vereinigung für Religionsgeschichte, 2000-2012

Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, 1980-2015

South African Institute of Race Relations, 1969-2005

The Christian Institute of Southern Africa – 1969 until it was banned in 1977

Graduate supervision

M.A. students:

1. Wallace R. Johnson, *An Analysis of a Christian Development Project in Belize*, 1979. Retired. Former Professor and founder of the Religious Studies Department, Clackamas Community College, Portland Oregon and author of two books.
2. Mark Mullins, *Zen Buddhism in North America: Towards a Christian Understanding*. 1980. Professor, University of Auckland, New Zealand, author of fourteen academic books.
3. Donald Goertz, *Making a Bible Belt: Religion in Alberta in the 1920's and 1930's*, 1980. Professor, Tyndale University College, Toronto, author of two academic books.
4. Russ Horton, *Christian Economic Development in Africa*, 1980. Research Scientist with British Columbia Ministry of Forests
5. Harry D. Ayer, *A Study of the Christian Labor Association of Canada*, 1980. Head Librarian Ambrose University College, author of three academic books.
6. John Lee, *A Study of Min Jung Theology in Korea* (1985). Former President of the Anglican University of South Korea; Former Deputy Prime Minister and the Chairman of the Unification Commission; and South Korean Senator; Currently Educational Administrator.
7. John Dyke, *Values Clarification and Religious Education*, 1986 Baptist minister.
8. Jeanie Hunter, *An Analysis of the "Prosperity Gospel"*, 1993. School teacher.
9. Angela Lewis, *Kabalarian Philosophy as a New Religion*, 1994. This is the one student with whom I have lost touch.
10. Ann White, *Contemporary Revivalism* (1994). Retired: former Assistant Professor, Religious Studies, University of Calgary. Author of three academic books.
11. Kurt Widmar, *Aspects of Early Mormon History and Dogma*, 1994. Businessman and sessional lecturer Lethbridge University, author of two academic books.
12. Paula Holmes, *Charismatic fundamentalism and orality*, 1995. Her promising career was abandoned due to a crippling illness
13. Carson Pue, *Religion in Prairie City*, 1999. Special Assistant to the President of Trinity Wester University, author of two academic books.
14. Rebecca Aechtner, *Religion and the German Green Party* (2007). Anglican priest at Lancaster Priory, Lecturer, Religious Studies, Lancaster University, England, author of two academic books.
15. Tom Aechtner, *African Churches in Calgary*, 2008. Senior Lecturer (Associate Professor) University of Queensland, Australia, author of one academic book,
16. Jutta Kirsch, *The Monuments of Berlin*, 2010. Legal assistant and speaker in Germany.
17. Rachel Braun, *The Question of Metaphysical Guilt in Contemporary Protestant German Life Histories*, 2017. Project Organizer, Taylor Institute for Teaching and Learning, University of Calgary.

Ph.D. supervision with comments on the student's academic progress:

1. Douglas Cowan, *An Analysis of Christian anti-Cult Propaganda*. 1999. Professor University of Waterloo, author of twelve academic books.
2. Chang-Han Kim, *Korean Fundamentalism and the Anti-Cult Movement*, 2007. United Church Minister, and Assistant Professor, William Booth College, Winnipeg. Translator of various English works, into Korean.
3. Jay Richardson, *The Concept of Revelation in Early Mormon Theology and History*, 2008. Faculty position with the Church of Latter-Day Saints
4. Bill Nyman, *From Calvin, Pascal and Francis Schaeffer to Postmodern Apologetics*. For Northwest University, Potchefstroom Campus, South Africa, 2019
Librarian and Lecturer, Prairie College, Three Hills, Alberta.
5. Jutta Kirsch, Berlin, Germany, *Religion and Memory: Monuments and Historical Identity*. For Northwest University, SA. – ongoing

PhD external advisor:

Tim Callaway, PhD, *American Religion in Canada: The History of Prairie Bible College* 2010. Local advisor for the University of South Africa, Pretoria. Baptist Minister and author of two academic books.

Public Service:

I frequently speak in local churches and service clubs and make regular radio and television appearances on both local stations such as CHQR 770, and the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation (CBC). In 1989 Karla Poewe and I made two one hour documentaries on South Africa for the CBC's *Ideas* program. I have also been interviewed by the BBC World Service.

Irving Hexham
Complete List of Publications
June 2019

Books:

1. *The Irony of Apartheid*, Lewiston, Edwin Mellen, 1981, pp. 239.
2. *Understanding Cults and New Religions*, with Karla Poewe, Grand Rapids, Eerdmans, 1986, pp. 170; Republished: Vancouver, Regent College Press, 1998.
3. *A Concise Dictionary of Religion*, Downers Grove, Inter-Varsity, 1993, pp. 245; Republished 1999, Vancouver, Regent College Press.
4. *New Religions as Global Cultures*, with Karla Poewe, Boulder, Westview Press, 1997, pp. 180.
5. *The Christian Travelers Guide to Britain*, Grand Rapids, Zondervan, April, 2001, pp. 245.
6. *The Christian Travelers Guide to Germany*, with Lothar Köpe, Grand Rapids, Zondervan, April 2001, pp. 238.
7. *The Pocket Dictionary of Cults and New Religions*, Downers Grove, InterVarsity Press, 2002, pp.120.
8. *Understanding World Religions*, Grand Rapids, Zondervan, 2011, pp. 512.
9. *Encountering World Religions*, Zondervan, Grand Rapids, 2019, pp. 222.

Short Monographs:

1. *The New Paganism: Yoga & UFOs*, Potchefstroom, University of Potchefstroom, 1973, pp. 20.
2. *Calvinism & Culture: A Historical Perspective*, Potchefstroom, Institute for Reformational Studies, 1982, pp. 16.
3. *Bibliographical Guide to New Religious Movements*, Winnipeg, Institute for Social and Economic Research, University of Manitoba, 1983, pp. 50.
4. *The Bible, Justice, & the Culture of Poverty*, London, Social Affairs Unit, 1985, pp. 20.
5. *Ideas: Africans & Afrikaners*, with Karla Poewe, Montreal, CBC, 1989, pp. 18.
6. *Gandhi and the 'White Man's Burden'*, Calgary, Gandhi Society, 2004, pp. 21.
7. *A Specter is Haunting Religious Studies: Harnack Dilettantism, and Inter-Disciplinary Smoke and Mirrors*, Berliner Beiträge zur Missionsgeschichte, Volume 11, Issue 1, 2008, pp. 7-37.

Edited Books:

1. *Religion, Economics, and Social Thought*, with Walter Block, Vancouver, The Fraser Institute, 1986, pp. 573.
2. *Afro-Christian Religion and Healing in Southern Africa*, with G.C. Oosthuizen, Lewiston, Edwin Mellen, 1989, pp. 432.

3. *The Twentieth Century Encyclopaedia of Religious Knowledge*, editor J.D. Douglas, consulting editor, with Robert G. Clouse, et al., Grand Rapids, Baker, 1991, pp. 896.
4. *Afro-Christianity at the Grassroots in Southern Africa*, edited, with G.C. Oosthuizen, Lewiston, Edwin Mellen, 1991, pp. 412.
5. *Empirical Studies of African Independent/Indigenous Churches*, with G. C. Oosthuizen, Lewiston, Edwin Mellen, 1992, pp. 345.
6. *Christian Travelers Guide to Italy*, by David Bershad and Carolina Mangone, Grand Rapids, Zondervan, 2001, pp. 235.
7. *Christian Travelers Guide to France* by Mark Konnert and Peter Barrs, Grand Rapids, Zondervan, 2001, pp. 222.
8. *Encountering New Religious Movements*, with John Moorhead and Steve Rost, Grand Rapids, Kregel, 2004, pp.352.
9. *The Evangelical Dictionary of World Religions*, Consulting editor, edited by Wayne House, Baker Academic, Grand Rapids, pp. 597, 2018.

Edited Books of Religious Texts:

1. *Zulu Religion: Texts and Interpretations. Vol. I: Traditional Zulu Ideas about God*, Lewiston, Edwin Mellen, 1987, pp. 455.
2. *The Scriptures of the amaNazaretha of Ekuphakameni*, translated from the Zulu by the Rt. Rev. Londa Shembe and Hans-Jürgen Becken, with introductory essays by Irving Hexham and G.C. Oosthuizen, Calgary, University of Calgary Press, 1994, pp. xlix + 144.
3. *The Story of Isaiah Shembe - History and Traditions Centered on Ekuphakameni and Mount Nhlankakazi: Volume One of the Sacred History and Traditions of the amaNazaretha*, translated from the Zulu by Hans-Jürgen Becken, edited with G.C. Oosthuizen, Lewiston, Edwin Mellen Press, 1996, pp. 258.
4. *The Story of Isaiah Shembe - Early Regional Traditions of the Acts of the Nazarites: Volume Two of the Sacred History and Traditions of the amaNazaretha*, translated from the Zulu by Hans-Jürgen Becken, edited with G.C. Oosthuizen, Lewiston, Edwin Mellen Press, 1999, pp. 317.
5. *The Story of Isaiah Shembe - The Continuing Story of the Sun and the Moon, Oral Testimony and the Sacred History of the amaNazarites Under the Leadership of Bishops Johannes Galilee Shembe and Amos Shembe: Volume Three of the Sacred History and Traditions of the amaNazaretha*, translated from the Zulu by Hans-Jürgen Becken, edited with G.C. Oosthuizen, Lewiston, Edwin Mellen Press, 2001, pp. 335.
6. *The Catechism of the Nazarites and Related Writings: Volume Four of the Sacred History and Traditions of the amaNazaretha*, translated from the Zulu by Hans-Jürgen Becken, edited with Robert Papini, Lewiston, Edwin Mellen Press, 2002, pp. 246.
7. *The Hymns of the amaNazarites*, edited with Adreas Hauser, Lewiston, Edwin Mellen Press, 2005.

General Editor:

1. J. Kiernan, *Havens of Health in a Zulu City*, Lewiston, Edwin Mellen, 1990, pp. 277.
2. Hennie L. Pretorius, *Historiography and Historical Sources Regarding African Indigenous Churches*, , Lewiston, Edwin Mellen Press, 1995, pp. 142.
3. P.J. Naudé, *An Analysis of Some Hymns of the Zionist Christian Church*, Lewiston, Edwin Mellen Press, 1995, pp. 159.
4. Michael Jones, *Dead Reckoning*. Edited with Trish Kotow. Vogelstein Press, Calgary, pp. 200. Published as a paperback and eBook, 2016.
5. Ron G. Galloway, *Humanity Most Precious*. Vogelstein Press, Calgary. Edited with Trish Kotow. Published as an eBook, 2016.
6. Karla Poewe, *My Apprenticeship: An Intellectual Journey*. Edited with Trish Kotow. Vogelstein Press, Calgary, pp. Published as a paperback and eBook, 2018.
7. A. W. Barber, *Sinicizing Buddhism*. Edited with Trish Kotow. Vogelstein Press, Calgary, pp. 289. Published as a paperback and eBook, 2019.
8. Rosamarie Eyck, ed., *A Historian's Pilgrimage: The Autobiography of Frank Eyck*, Second Edition, re-edited with Trish Kotow, Vogelstein Press, Calgary. Published as an eBook, 2016, second edition paperback, 2019.

Published Reports

1. *Religious Extremism in Africa*, for UNHCR Emergency & Security Service, Geneva, September 2002, pp. 37. Available on the Internet at: <http://www.unhcr.ch/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/rsd/rsddocview.pdf?CATEGORY=RSDCOI&id=3daec69d4>. Accessed October 2002.
2. *A Review of the Current State of Religious Magazines and Newspapers in Canada*," Ottawa, Department of Canadian Heritage, Ottawa, October 2002, pp. 55, assisted by Joanne Emond-McCullum who worked on the French Canadian publications section.

Confidential reports:

1. Report for the North Western Gas Board on West Berlin, 1962
2. Report on South Africa for the Manitoba Human Rights Commission, 1982.
3. Report on Race Relations in South Africa for a large Canadian Company, 1988.
4. Internal Review of the Department of Religious Studies, University of Calgary, Departmental Evaluation for Benchmarking Purposes," March 2002.
5. Religious Studies at the University of Dunedin, University of Dunedin, School of Liberal Arts. November 2002.

Works translated into other languages

- 1 German: *Kompaktlexikon Religionen (Concise Dictionary of Religion)*, R. Brockhaus Verlag, Wuppertal, 1998, pp 372. This was issued under the editorship of Rüdiger Hauth after the publisher added some articles on

- "Scientology" that were potentially libelous under North American, but not German, law and I asked for my name to be removed from the translation.
2. Portuguese: *Dicionário de Religiões e Crenças Modernas (The Pocket Dictionary of Cults and New Religions)*, Vida, São Paulo, 2003, pp. 73.
 3. Dutch: *Duitsland: Christelijke Reisgidsen, (Christian Travelers Guide to Germany)* Groen, Heerenveen, 2003, pp. 230.
 4. Dutch: *Groot Brittannië: Christelijke Reisgidsen, (Christian Travelers Guide to Great Britain)* Groen, Heerenveen, 2003, pp. 276.
 5. Russian translation of *The Pocket Dictionary of Cults and New Religions* (2006).

Video Series:

1. *Understanding World Religions*, Twenty-six lessons on three DVDs, Grand Rapids, Zondervan, 2017.

Works in preparation:

1. *The Great anti-Christian Rebellion: From Thomas Paine to the New Atheism*
2. *The Worldview Politics of National Socialist Theorist Alfred Rosenberg*
3. *In the Footsteps of Martin Luther.*
4. *Zulu Religion: Texts and Interpretations. Vol. II: Witchcraft and Divination.*

Edited Journals:

1. *Journal of the Christian Brethren Research Fellowship*, "Understanding World Religions," Exeter, May 1972, No. 23, Articles by Ninian Smart, Eric Sharpe, and Muhammad Iqbal, pp. 30.
2. *CALVIN-L*, electronic journal/discussion group on Internet, devoted to the study of Calvinism, 1993-5.
3. *NUREL-L*, electronic journal/discussion group on Internet, devoted to the study of New Religious Movements, founded November 1992, taken over by Stephen Hayes 2003.
4. *Religion* - Member of Editorial Board, mid-1980's until 2010
5. *Studies in Religion* - Member of Editorial Board, mid-1980's until 2010

Academic Journal Articles:

1. "A new tendency towards Christian Reformed philosophy in England." *Bulletin van die Suid-Afrikaanse Vereniging vire die befordering van Christelike Wetenskap*, 1970, 22: 39-43.
2. "Religious Studies, Sociologists and the Study of Religion:" *Bulletin van die Suid-Afrikaanse Vereniging vire die befordering van Christelike Wetenskap*, 1973, 37:3-10.
3. "Just like another Israel", *Religion*, London, 1977, 7.1:1-7
4. "Theology, Exorcism and the Amplification of Deviancy: *The Evangelical Quarterly* Exeter, April-June, 1977, 49.2:111-116.
5. "The Students and the Theological School:" *In die Skriflig*, Potchefstroom, 1978, 12.46:18-30.

6. "Religious Conviction or Political Tool: The Problem of Christian National Education." *Journal of Theology for Southern Africa* (Cape Town), No. 26, March 1979:13-23.
7. "Dutch Calvinism and the Origins of Afrikaner Nationalism." *African Affairs* (London), Spring, 1980:195-208
8. "Christianity and Apartheid: An Introductory Bibliography." *Reformed Journal* (Grand Rapids), April 1980: S1-S11.
9. "Christianity and Apartheid: An Introductory Bibliography", reprinted in *Journal of Theology for Southern Africa*, Cape Town, September 1980:39-59.
10. "Racism and Evangelical Missionaries: Some examples and questions", *Missiology* (Pasadena), Vol. IX, No. 3, July 1981:311-321.
11. "Lord of the Sky-King of the Earth: Zulu Traditional Religion and Belief in the Sky God", *Studies in Religion* (Waterloo), Vol. 10, 3, 1981:273-285.
12. "Paul Tillich's Solution to the Problem of Religious Language." *Journal of the Evangelical Theological Society*, 1982, 25.3:343-349.
13. "A Short History of Black Theology in South Africa", *Revue Africaine de Theologie* (Kinshasa), Vol. 6, No. 12, October 1982, pp. 189-203.
14. "Conversion and Consolidation in an English Town: The Freaks of Glastonbury: 1967-1982", *Update* (Aarhus), March 1983:3-12.
15. "A Bibliographical Guide to Cults, Sects and New Religious Movements: Part I", *Update* (Arhus), Vol. 7, No 4 December 1983, pp. 40-46
16. "A Bibliographical Guide to Cults, Sects and New Religious Movements: Part II", *Update* (Arhus), Vol. 8 No 1 March 1984:36-48.
17. "Science Fiction, Christianity and Technic Civilization", *Word and World* (St. Paul), Vol. IV. No 1, Winter, 1984:35-42.
18. "Christian neo-Fascism: A Possible Cultural Future?" *Canadian Cultural Futures*, 1984:41-46.
19. "Religion in Southern Africa", *Religious Studies Review* (Waterloo), Vol. II, No.4, June 1985, 370-378.
20. "The New Charismatic Churches in Durban, Johannesburg, and Pretoria", with Karla Poewe, *Human Sciences Research Bulletin* (Pretoria), Vol. 17, No. 9, 1987:32-36.
21. "The 'Evidence' for Atlantis", with Karla Poewe-Hexham, *Christian Research Journal* (San Juan Capistrano), 1989, 12.1:16-19.
22. "Charismatic and Change in South Africa", with Karla Poewe-Hexham, *The Christian Century* (Chicago), August, 7-24, 1988:738-740.
23. "Reply to Charismatics in South Africa", with Karla Poewe-Hexham, *The Christian Century* (Chicago), January 4-11, 1989:19-21
24. "Charismatics and Apartheid", with Karla Poewe-Hexham, *Charisma* (Lake Mary, Florida), Vol. 15, No. 10, May 1990:62-70.
25. "African Religions: Recent & Lesser Known Works", *Religion*, (Lancaster), 1990, 2:361-372.

26. "Perception of Mormons by Rural Canadian Youth", with Merlin Brinkerhoff, Elaine Grandon, and Carson Pue, *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, Vol. 30, No. 4, December 1991:479-486
27. "On Plagiarism and Integrity in Scholarly Activity", *Humanist: Humanities Computing*, 5:4, 3 April 1992, received electronically via humanist@brownvm.bitnet, 5.0814. This article was published electronically and was later cited in *Lingua Franca*, September/October 1992, pp. 18-20, and *College & Research Libraries*, Vol.53, No. 5, September 1992:455.
28. "Wer War Isaiah Shembe", *Zeitschrift für Religions-und-Geistesgeschichte*, Leiden, Brill, 49:3, November 1997:217-230.
29. "Isaiah Shembe: Zulu Religious Leader", *Religion*, 27:4, October 1997:361-373.
30. "Verfassungsfeindlich: Church, State and New Religions in Germany", *Nova Religio*, with Karla Poewe, *The Journal of Alternative and Emergent Religions*, 1999, 2.2:208-227.
31. "New Religions and the Anti-Cult Movement in Canada", *Nova Religio*, 2001, 4.2:281-288.
32. "Source Criticism and the Reconstruction of Reality: A Reply to Brigitte Schoen and Hubert Seiwert", with Karla Poewe, in *Nova Religio*, 2002, 6.1:129-136.
33. "The Rise of Sects in Western Countries and the Social Bond," in *International Scope Review*, France, Issue 9, Vol. 5, Summer, 2003:1-23.
34. "Tom Paine's Age of Reason and Modern Unbelief", with Karla Poewe, in *Global Journal of Classical Theology*, Vol. 4, No. 2, 2004. Found on the Internet at: <http://www.trinitysem.edu/journal/journalmain.html>. Last accessed 30 June 2004.
35. "Jakob Wilhelm Hauer's New Religion and National Socialism," with Karla Poewe, in the *Journal of Contemporary Religion*, London, 2005, 20.2 :195-215.
36. "Inventing 'Paganists': a Close Reading of Richard Steigmann-Gall's the Holy Reich," the *Journal of Contemporary History*, 2007, 42.1:59-78.
37. "The Völkisch Modernist Beginnings of National Socialism: Its Intrusion into the Church and its Antisemitic Consequence," with Karla Poewe, in *Religion Compass*, 2009, 3:676–696.
38. "The mythic foundations of National Socialism and the contemporary claim that the Nazis were Christians," *Koers*, 2011, 76.1:155-170.
39. "The Nazi War Against Christianity," *Christian Research Journal*, 2014, 37:26-30.
40. "Surprising Aryan Mediations between German Indology and Nazism: Research and the Adluri/Grünendahl debate," and Karla Poewe, In *International Journal of Hindu Studies*, 2015, 19.3:263-300.
41. "Primal experiences and the role of narrative paradigms in the conversion of individuals to new religious movements." In *Korean Journal of Religious Studies*, Seoul: Korean Association for Religious Studies, Vol. 75, No. 3, pp: 36-65, 2015.

Research based popular journal/magazine articles

1. "Cracking the Moonie Code." Written with Myrtle Langley, *CRUX* (Vancouver), 1979, 15.3:25-28.
2. "Calvinism and Culture." *CRUX* (Vancouver), 1979, 15.4:14-19

3. "Witnessing to the Cults," *CRUX*, (Vancouver), 1980, 16.1:12-14.
4. "Learning to live with Robots", *Christian Century*, (Chicago), May 21, 1980:574-578.
5. "Deprogramming: Should Christians Support the Practice?" written with Rudy Dirks, *CRUX* (Vancouver), 1981, 17.1:15-20.
6. "Rationality and the Cults", *Third Way*, (London), August 1981:14-16
7. "Abraham Kuyper and Christian Politics", *CRUX* (Vancouver), 1983, 19.1:2-7.
8. "The Soul of the New Age", with Karla Poewe-Hexham, *Christianity Today* (Chicago), September 2, 1988:17-21.
9. "Recent Writings on the New Age Movement", *Books and Culture*, (Chicago), November 1999. Found online at:
<http://www.christianityonline.com/ct/current/9C14/9C14b.html>.
10. "Suicide or Murder in Uganda?" *Religion in the News*, (Hartford), August 2000:7-9 + 24.
11. "The Return of the Grinch", in *CRUX*, 2003, 29.4:45-48.
12. "The Invention of Modern Witchcraft", in *Books and Culture*, (Chicago), 2004, 10.1:35-36.
13. "Exploring the Land of the Apostles", with Charles Nienkirken, in *Charisma*, (Lake Mary), May 2004, Vol. 29, No. 10, pp. 86-91.
14. "Sermons in Stone: Cumbria", *Expository Times*, (Edinburgh), 2006, 117.8:319-321.
15. "Sermons in Stone: Cumbria. Part Two," *Expository Times*, 2007, 118.9:436-439.

Chapters in Books:

1. "Afrikaner Nationalism and the South African War", in *The South African War*, edited by Peter Warwick, London, Longmans, 1980:386-403.
2. "Some Aspects of Religion and Spiritual Healing in Cultsville: a Contemporary North American City", in *Studies in Church History*, ed., W. Sheils, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1983:415-429.
3. "Christian Neo-Fascism: A Possible Cultural Future?", in *Canadian Cultural Futures*, edited by G. Spraakman, T. Becher & K. Wilde, Montreal, Canadian Futures Association, 1984:41-46.
4. "New Religions in Canada", with Raymond Currie and Joan Townsend, in *The New Canadian Encyclopaedia*, edited by James Ogilvy, Edmonton, Hurtig, Vol. 2, 1985:1241-1243.
5. "Attitudes to Law of the New Christian Right in America", in *Law in a Cynical Society? Opinion and Law in the 1980's*, eds., D. Gibson and J.K. Baldwin, Calgary, Carswell, 1985:358-363.
6. "Christian Social Thought in the Dutch Neo-Calvinist Tradition: A Comment on Bob Goudzwaard's Views", in *Religion, Economics and Social Thought*, eds., Walter Block and Irving Hexham, Vancouver, The Fraser Institute, 1986:265-275.
7. "F.B. Welbourn and the Study of Religion", in *Fred Welbourn by His Friends*, edited by H. Welbourn, Bristol, Privately Published, 1986:108-113.

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Due to contracting Guillain–Barré Syndrome in 2008, followed by a heart attack in 2012, I did fewer book reviews and failed to keep track of them after 2008. Eventually, I will update this information.